

Let Your Love Open the Door to... Student Development Theories

...

Kelly McElroy, Hannah Gascho Rempel, Laurie Bridges

Oregon State University Libraries

Have you ever...

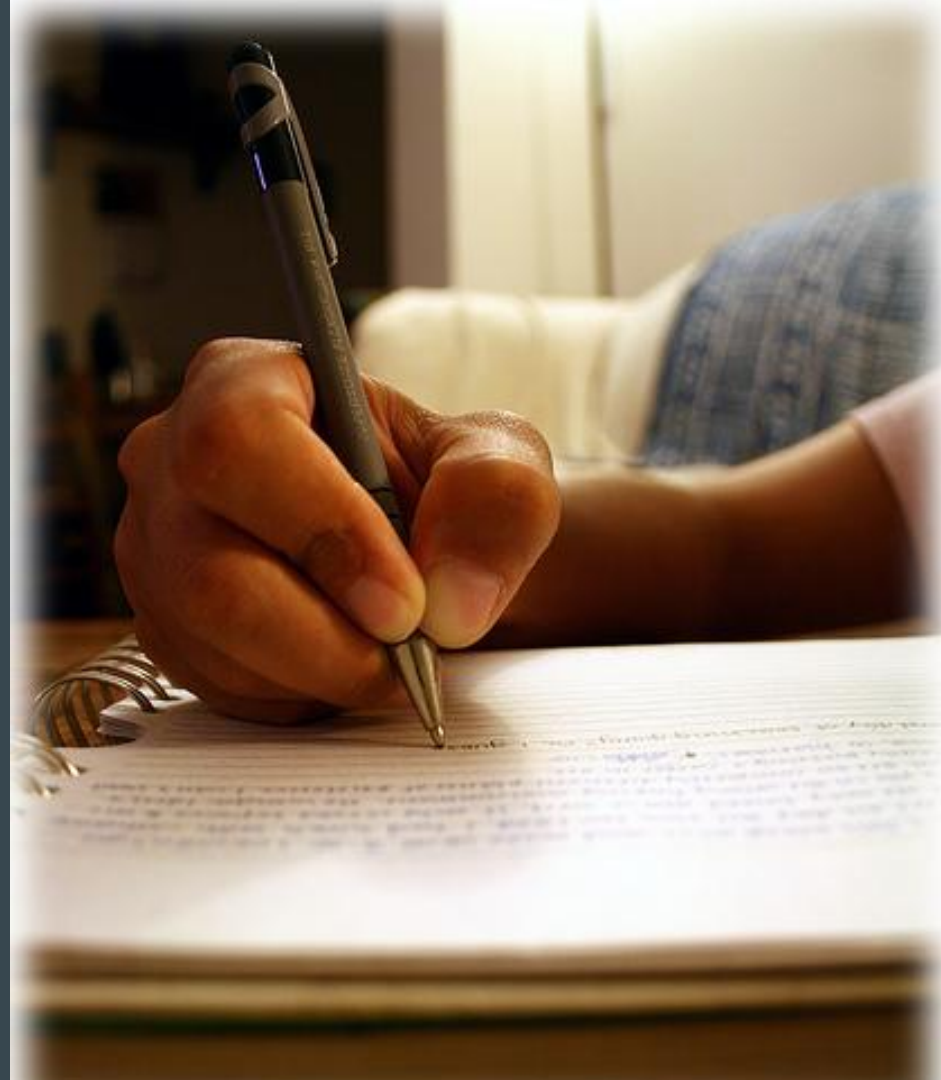




THEORIE

+

PRAXIS





Learning Theories

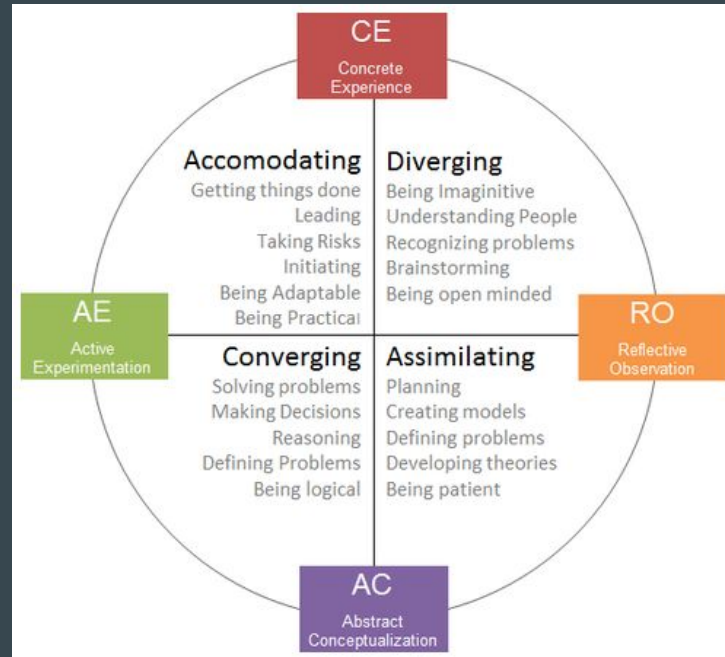
Kolb

Adult

Online



Kolb - Experiential Learning Theory



Online Course Development Recommendations

1. Easy to read large fonts.
2. Variety of graphics, images, tables.
3. Clear menu structure.
4. Search and find function.
5. Practice with feedback and self tests.
6. Provide context sensitive help function.
7. Ensure no cultural bias.
8. Use graphic organizers, Venn diagrams, concepts maps, and flowcharts.
9. Chunk information.

(Cercone, K. 2008)

Learning Styles and Adults: Recommendations

Students move through instruction at their own pace

Students can review previous learning when they want

Provide links to variety of web resources

Ensure time to master content

Address diverse learning styles in multiple modes: text, graphics, audio, manipulatives.

(Cercone, K. 2008)

Psychosocial Theories

How individuals develop and maintain their identity, answering the questions: who am I? who do I want to be?



Stages of psychosocial development (Erikson, 1950)

Ego integrity vs. despair

Generativity vs. stagnation

Intimacy vs. isolation

Identity vs. role confusion

Industry vs. inferiority

Initiative vs. guilt

Autonomy vs. shame/doubt

Basic trust vs. basic mistrust

Stages of psychosocial development (Erikson, 1950)

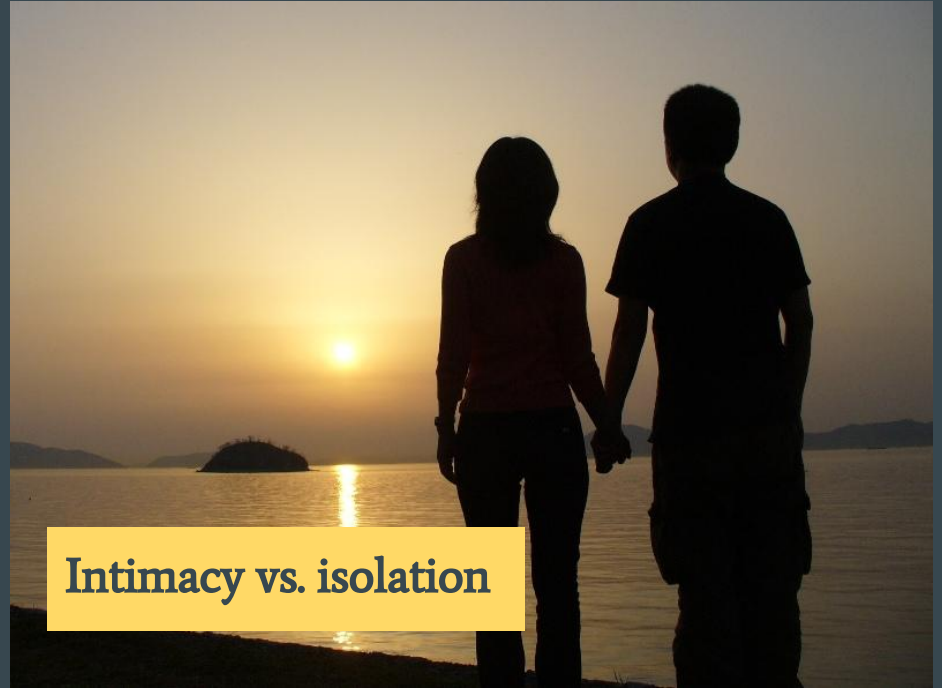


Identity vs. role confusion

“...primarily concerned with what they appear to be in the eyes of others as compared with what they feel they are.”

Stages of psychosocial development (Erikson, 1950)

“Thus, the young adult, emerging from the search for and the insistence on identity, is **eager and willing to fuse his identity with that of others.**”



Intimacy vs. isolation

Seven vectors of identity development (Chickering, 1969/93)

**Developing
competence**

**Managing
emotions**

**Moving through
autonomy
toward
interdependence**

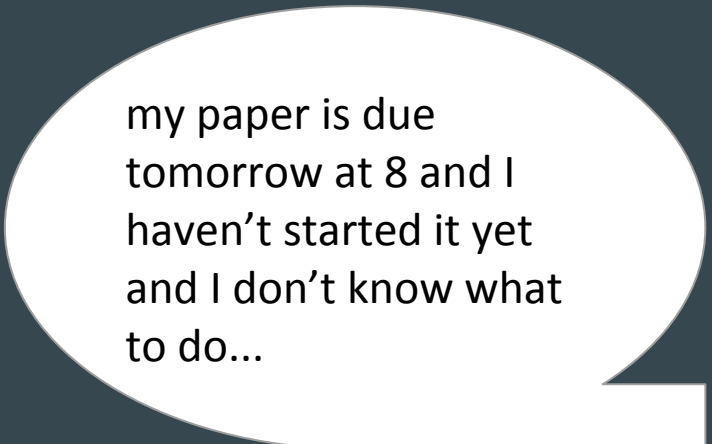
**Developing
mature
interpersonal
relationships**

**Establishing
identity**

**Developing
purpose**

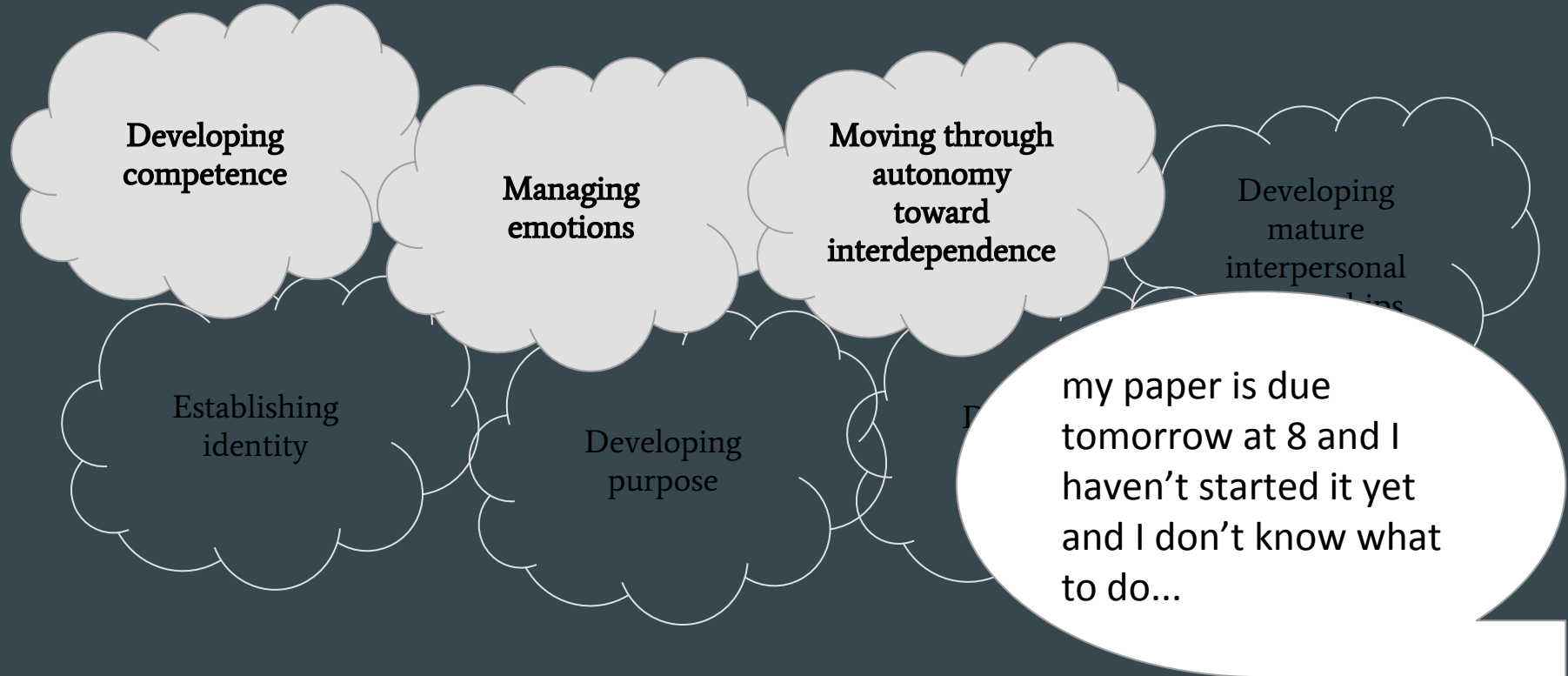
**Developing
identity**

Seven vectors of identity development (Chickering, 1969/93)

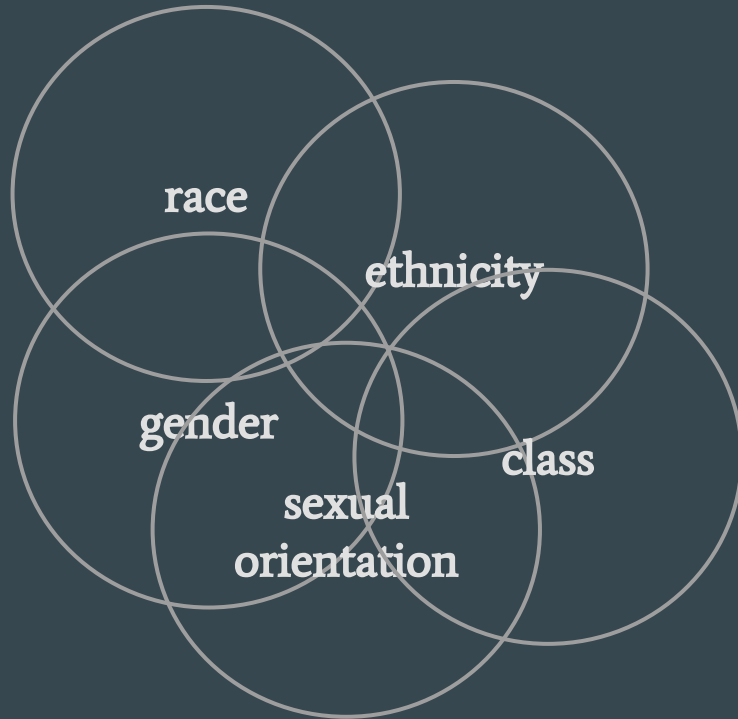


my paper is due
tomorrow at 8 and I
haven't started it yet
and I don't know what
to do...

Seven vectors of identity development (Chickering, 1969/93)

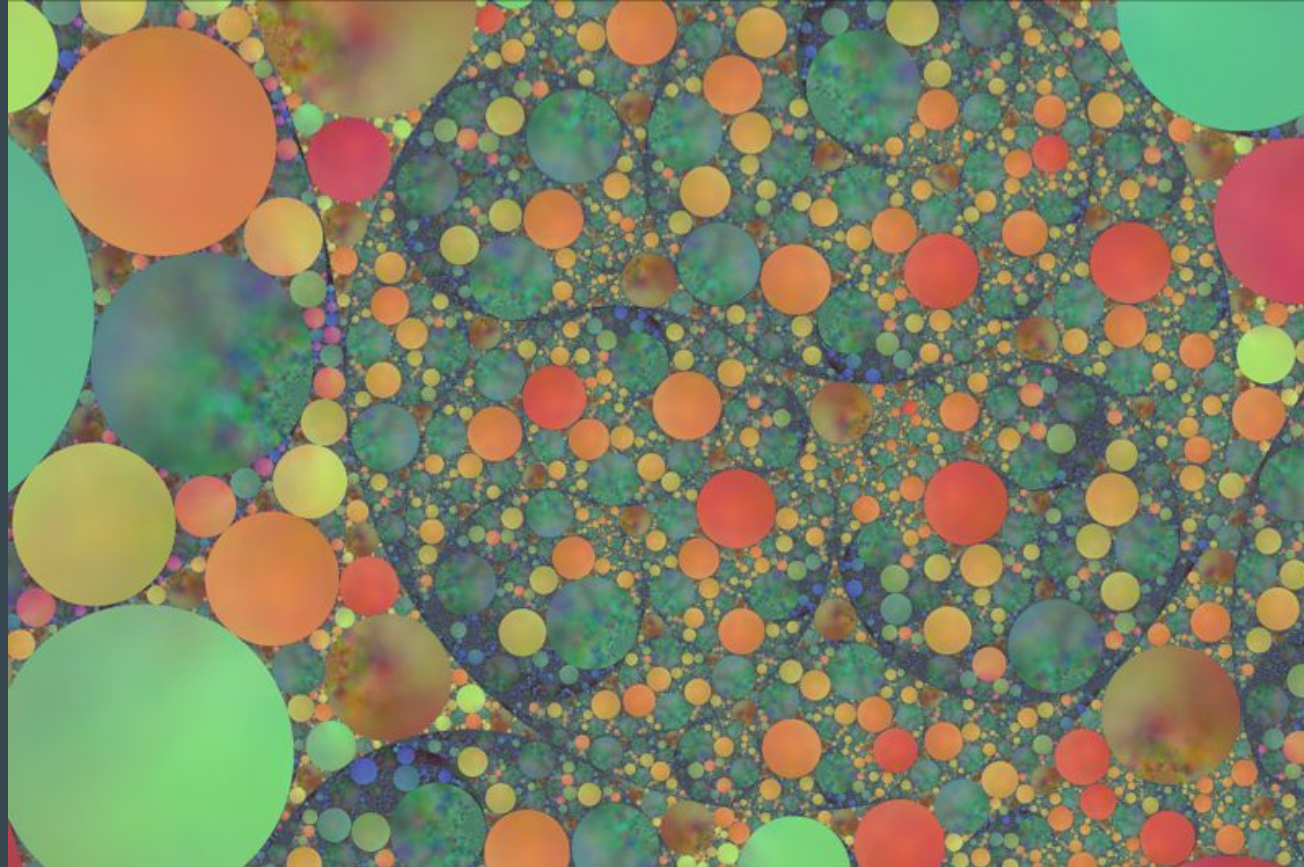


Social identity development (various)



Cognitive-Structural Theories

Learning how to
make meaning
*especially as the
questions become
more complicated*



Development



Development

In Stages

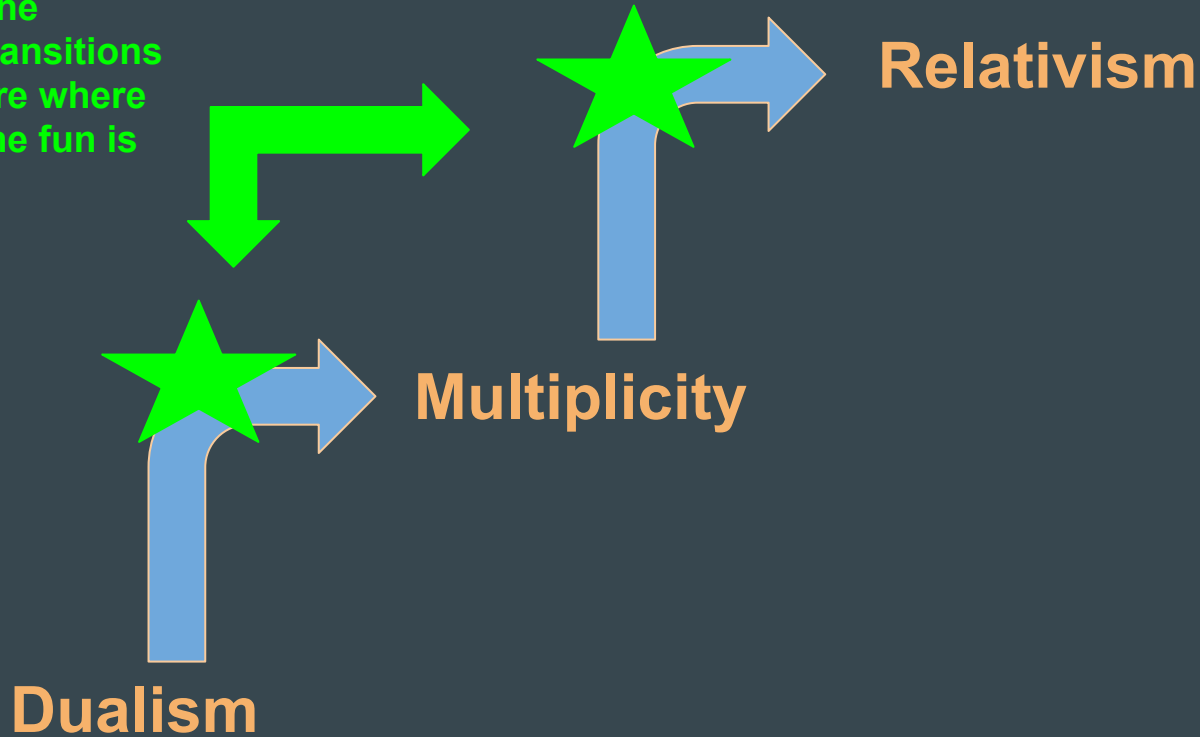


In Context



Intellectual & Ethical Development Theory (Perry, 1970)

The transitions are where the fun is



Intellectual & Ethical Development Theory (Perry, 1970)



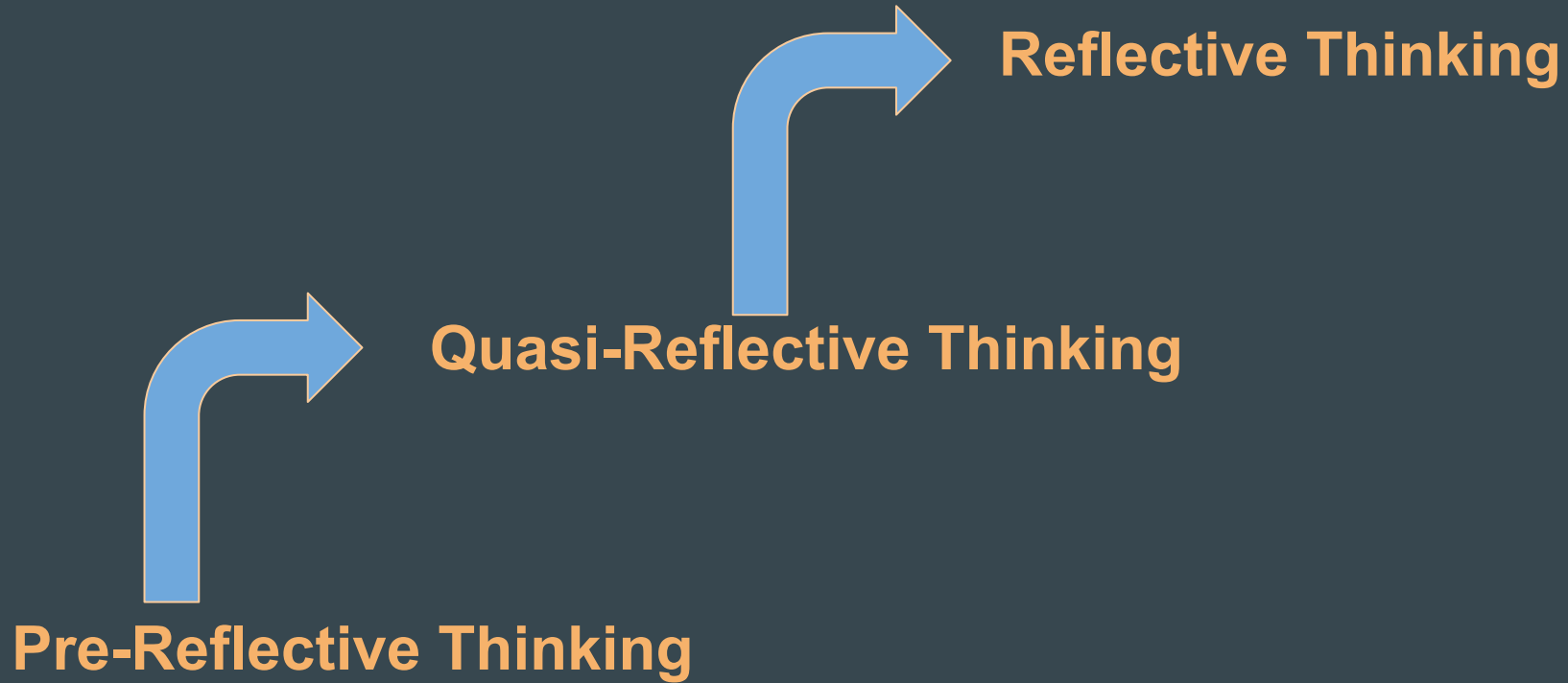
Relativism - “Since I know that this is Web of Knowledge, I’m not too worried about who wrote this. It’s a database for scholarly journals, I’m not concerned that it’s like Wikipedia or something like that.”



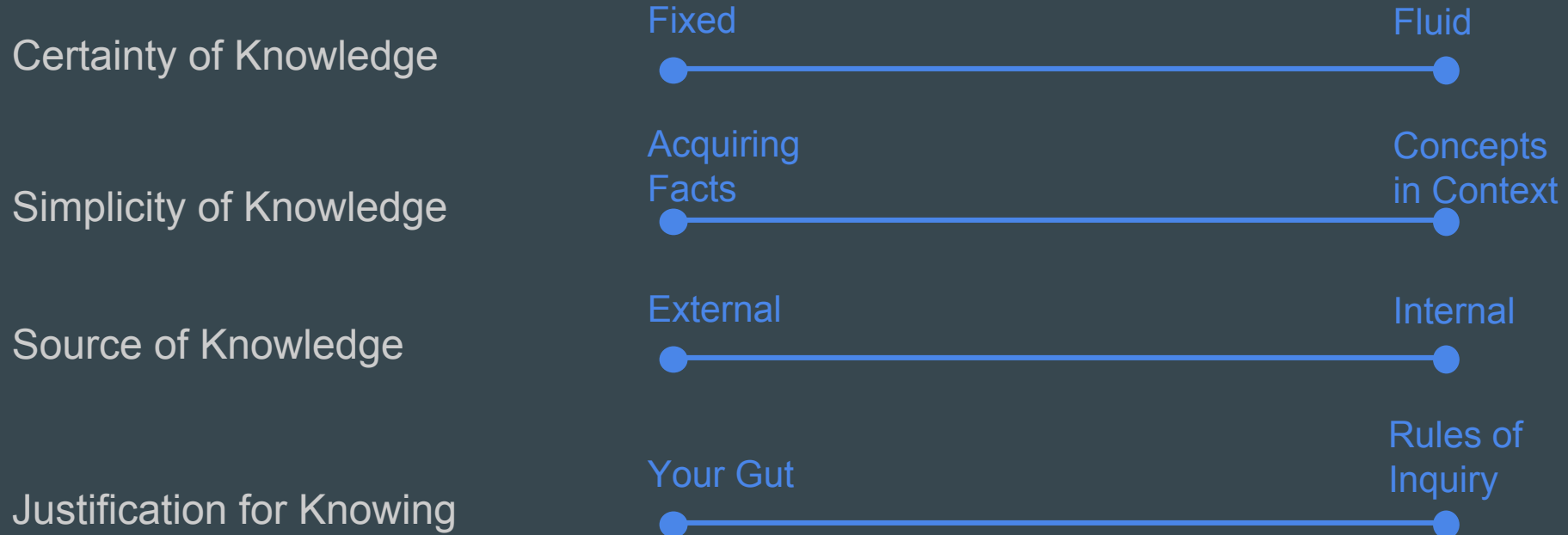
Multiplicity - “I never look at the source. It doesn’t really matter where it comes from. The source doesn’t matter, content is what I am looking for.”

Dualism - “I usually use Ebsco, because that’s what I used in high school.”

Reflective Judgment Model (King and Kitchener, 1994)



Personal Epistemologies (Hofer & Pintrich, 1997)



Personal Epistemologies (Hofer & Pintrich, 1997)



Back to praxis...

Learning Theories

Kolb
Adult
Online

Psychosocial Theories

Psychosocial development
Identity development
Social identity development

Cognitive-Structural Theories

Intellectual & Ethical
Development
Reflective Judgment
Personal Epistemologies

Where do you see any of these theories in your case study?

Given what you've learned, what is one thing you could try in this scenario?

Real Life

Please share past experiences where you could apply what we have covered today?

Conclusion

Not in isolation

Not prescriptive

Adding perspective

Empathy matters



Image Credits

Cat Door: <http://108zenbooks.com/2010/09/27/closed-door/>

Wheelbarrow: <http://roland9000.com/?tag=praxis>

Handwriting: <http://www.mywritingblog.com/2014/07/guest-post-how-to-write-novel-in-just-3.html>

Penguins: <http://kaizenfieldbook.com/marksblog/archives/tag/lean-management-system>

Bieber: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/speakingoffaith/8651491118>

Teenagers: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/maong/3474541216>

Couple: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dating#/media/File:Couple_01.JPG

Art: <https://protopianpicklejar.wordpress.com/category/storytelling-2/>

Stairs: <http://www.healthywealthywonderful.com/lets-grow-tall-poppies/>

Poppy: <http://www.healthywealthywonderful.com/lets-grow-tall-poppies/>

Takeout: <http://bit.ly/1OQvmTq>